

Resources for the Comprehensive Geriatric Assessment based Proactive and Personalised Primary Care of the Elderly

## GDS-4 Geriatric Depression Scale 4 questions

Purpose: The 4 item Geriatric Depression Scale is suitable as a screening test for

depressive symptoms in the elderly

Admin time: 3 min

User Friendly: High

Administered by: Health care provider or self administered

**Content:** 4 questions pertaining to depression

Author: Sheikh JI, 1986

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https://www.cgakit.com/p-4-gds

	Name		Date	
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## **Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS-4)**

Instructions: Circle the best answer for how you felt over the past week

Questions	Circle one answer	
Are you basically satisfied with your life?	Yes	No
Do you feel that your life is empty?	Yes	No
Are you afraid that something bad is going to happen to you?	Yes	No
Do you feel happy most of the time?	Yes	No

Ref.: Sheikh, J.I., and Yesavage, J.A. Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS): Recent evidence and development of a shorter version. Clinical Gerontologist 5(1-2): 165-173, 1986.



## **Scoring**

## **Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS-4)**

Questions	Answe	r score	Score
Are you basically satisfied with your life?	Yes 0	No 1	
Do you feel that your life is empty?	Yes 1	No 0	
Are you afraid that something bad is going to happen to you?	Yes 1	No 0	
Do you feel happy most of the time?	Yes 0	No 1	
	Total		

Results:

0 = Not Depressed

1 = Uncertain

2 to 4 = Depressed

